

Supplement 1. Stratification analysis: ORs for metabolic syndrome according to income levels by sex

Income level	2019		2020		P for interaction
	OR (95% CI)	P-value	OR (95% CI)	P-value	
Men					
Adjusted* household income					0.075
Low	1.16 (0.66–2.05)	0.607	0.86 (0.49–1.52)	0.607	
Moderate	0.73 (0.54–1.00)	0.052	1.37 (1.00–1.87)	0.052	
High	1.00 (Reference)		1.00 (Reference)		
Women					
Adjusted* Household income					0.306
Low	0.88 (0.49–1.59)	0.677	1.13 (0.63–2.04)	0.677	
Moderate	0.74 (0.50–1.09)	0.130	1.36 (0.92–2.01)	0.130	
High	1.00 (Reference)		1.00 (Reference)		

OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.

*Adjusted for age (year, continuous), education levels (less than middle school education, high school education, more than college education), smoking (non-smoker, current smoker), current alcohol (more than twice a week), and aerobic exercise. Calculated using logistic regression analysis.